

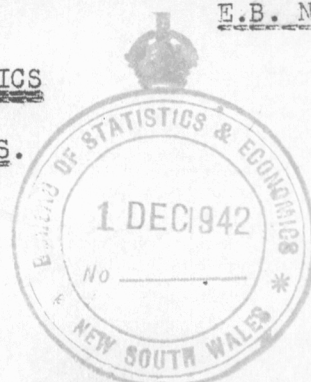
## COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

(Wage and Salary Earners in Employment)

Issued for General Information.

SEPTEMBER, 1942.

1. AUSTRALIA: (i) Total Males and Females Employed.

The estimated total employment of wage and salary earners (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers, and female domestic workers in private homes) was 1,865,100 as at the end of September, 1942, comprising 1,296,200 males, 568,900 females. The corresponding figures in July, 1941, were 1,900,300 persons - 1,385,100 males and 515,200 females.

The estimated numbers of wage and salary earners in employment at the end of each month since July, 1941, are shown in the following table :-

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces.)

At end of Month	Year 1941-42			Year 1942-43		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
July ..	1,385,100	515,200	1,900,300	1,308,800	565,400	1,874,200
August ..	1,386,100	520,200	1,906,300	1,300,000	568,100	1,868,100
September ..	1,396,000	525,700	1,921,700	1,296,200	568,900	1,865,100
October ..	1,395,700	532,000	1,927,700			
November ..	1,396,200	537,400	1,933,600			
December ..	1,379,900	539,400	1,919,300			
January ..	1,364,900	541,900	1,906,800			
February ..	1,355,700	552,500	1,908,200			
March ..	1,349,200	558,700	1,907,900			
April ..	1,337,400	563,500	1,900,900			
May ..	1,326,100	562,000	1,888,100			
June ..	1,320,700	563,600	1,884,300			

Total employment (excluding rural and household domestic) reached its maximum of 1,933,600 in November, 1941, just before the entry of Japan into the war. That event led to large numbers of men being called up for military service, and during the next two months, total employment decreased by about 27,000. Owing to a large increase in the number of females employed, the decline was arrested temporarily in February, 1942, but it reappeared thereafter, and, although the employment of females increased slightly, the decline in total employment averaged nearly 7,100 during each of the last six months. In September the decrease was only 3,000.

The entry of Japan into the war meant calling large numbers of men into the Forces, so that, although substantial numbers of men were obtained from rural industries and from men who were not previously working as wage earners, employment of men (excluding rural workers) commenced in December, 1941, to decline heavily. From the end of November, 1941, to the end of September, 1942, the decrease in males employed was 100,000, averaging 10,000 per month. The decrease during September was 3,800. The variations in male employment since July 1941, when this series of estimates was commenced may be summarised as follows. August and September showed increasing employment, 10,900 more men being employed at the end of September than at the end of July. There followed two months with steady figures; and then two months, December and January, with exceedingly heavy decreases, amounting to 31,300 over the two months. The subsequent eight months have shown regular decreases at a lower level averaging 8,600 per month.

The increase in the number of females in employment has partly made up for the loss of men. During the four months, July to November, 1941, their increase averaged 5,500 per month, and during the next five months to April, 1942, 5,200 per month. There was little movement in the figures for May and June. During the next three months further increases occurred, but the monthly average increase was only 1,800.

/(ii)

(ii) Industrial Groups: The following statement shows the estimated changes in employment in the main industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes and Persons on paid strength of Defence Forces.)

Industrial Group	July	November	August	September	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
	1941	1941	1942	1942	July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November 1941 to Sept. 1942
MALES						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 51,400	No. 59,700	No. 85,200	No. 85,700	% + 16.1	% + 43.5
Other Factories and Workshops ..	487,500	491,900	458,300	458,100	+ 0.9	- 6.9
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,200	50,700	44,100	43,700	- 1.0	- 13.8
Retail Trade ..	103,700	103,500	79,300	77,900	- 0.2	- 24.7
Banks and Insurance ..	33,100	31,600	24,600	24,200	- 4.5	- 23.4
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	95,300	97,600	80,200	81,600	+ 2.4	- 16.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	35,400	37,200	37,800	37,600	+ 5.1	+ 1.1
Rail and Air Transport ..	80,800	82,300	83,400	83,600	+ 1.9	+ 1.6
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government n.e.i. (b) ..	181,200	180,400	196,100	197,000	- 0.4	+ 9.2
All Other ..	265,500	261,300	211,000	206,800	- 1.6	- 20.9
TOTAL MALES:	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,300,000	1,296,200	+ 0.8	- 7.2
FEMALES						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 8,700	No. 11,200	No. 26,100	No. 27,400	% + 28.7	% +144.6
Other Factories and Workshops ..	178,600	185,700	184,900	184,500	+ 4.0	- 0.6
Retail Trade ..	86,000	90,000	85,800	84,900	+ 4.7	- 5.7
Banks and Insurance ..	13,100	14,400	18,400	18,500	+ 9.9	+ 28.5
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	33,800	35,700	36,800	37,200	+ 5.6	+ 4.2
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b) ..	53,500	56,200	65,600	67,000	+ 5.0	+ 19.2
All Other (c) ..	141,500	144,200	150,500	149,400	+ 1.9	+ 3.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	515,200	537,400	568,100	568,900	+ 4.3	+ 5.9
PERSONS						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 60,100	No. 70,900	No. 111,300	No. 113,100	% + 18.0	% + 59.5
Other Factories and Workshops ..	666,100	677,600	643,200	642,600	+ 1.7	- 5.2
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,600	51,100	44,600	44,200	- 1.0	- 13.5
Retail Trade ..	189,700	193,500	165,100	162,800	+ 2.0	- 15.9
Banks and Insurance ..	46,200	46,000	43,000	42,700	- 0.4	- 7.2
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	129,100	133,300	117,000	118,800	+ 3.2	- 10.9
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	36,300	38,200	38,900	38,700	+ 5.2	+ 1.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	85,500	87,400	89,900	90,200	+ 2.2	+ 3.2
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i. (b) ..	234,700	236,600	261,700	264,000	+ 0.8	+ 11.6
All Other ..	401,000	399,000	353,400	348,000	- 0.5	- 12.8
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,868,100	1,865,100	+ 1.8	- 3.5

Notes: (a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged on aircraft and shipbuilding but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) Includes such public employment as does not come within the groups shown separately, e.g. administrative services, post office, school teachers, police, public works, local government, Allied Works Council, etc.

(c) Includes females engaged in mining and quarrying, shipping and stevedoring, and rail and air transport, in addition to those engaged in all other industries not shown separately for males.

Total employment in September 1942 was 3.5 per cent. less than in November 1941. Amongst the industrial groups, however, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding were 59.5 per cent. above the November level - the increase in numbers of employees being 42,200 since November. Shipping and stevedoring was slightly above the level for November, 1941, and substantially above that for July 1941. Rail and air transport and government n.e.i. had more employees in September 1942 than in November last and both were somewhat higher in September than in August 1942.

All other industrial groups employed fewer workers in September 1942 than in November 1941; and their September totals were less than those for August in all cases, except commerce and finance (including wholesale trade) which showed an increase in September, chiefly in the males. In September, compared with August 1942, the greatest decline, both proportionately and in absolute numbers was, as usual, in "all other" industries. Next in order was retail trade.

Males: Male employment in September 1942 was greater than in November 1941 in munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, (very large increase), government n.e.i., rail and air transport, and shipping and stevedoring. All the groups showing increases are of direct war time importance. The ratios at the end of this section show that in two of these groups where it is possible to employ substantial numbers of females, female employment has been increased relatively more than male. The remaining groups compared with November 1941 showed decreases in the vicinity of 20 per cent., except "other factories and workshops" (6.9 per cent. decrease), and mining and quarrying (13.8 per cent.). However, gold mining decreased by approximately 40 per cent., while coal mining has remained steady.

Females: Females in employment in September, 1942, numbered 31,500 more than in November, 1941. Over one-half of this increase went to munitions and aircraft factories, which employed 145 per cent. more females than in November, 1941. Banks and insurance were 29 per cent., and government n.e.i. 19 per cent. above their November figures, but the number of females in other groups was little changed from November. Females in munitions works and government services n.e.i. were substantially greater than in August. In September, as compared with August, retail stores employed 900 fewer females and "other factories and workshops" 400 fewer. Until April last retail stores were increasing the numbers of females which they employed, but during the last 5 months there have been decreases. The remaining industrial groups showed slight increases in female employment.

Masculinity of Employees: The tendency to replace males with females is illustrated by the following figures for masculinity of employees (males per 100 females) in July 1941, November 1941, and September 1942 respectively:- Munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, 591, 533, 313; other factories, 285, 265, 248; retail trade, 121, 115, 92; banks and insurance, 257, 224, 131; other commerce and finance, 282, 273, 219; government n.e.i., 339, 321, 294; all other industries, 183, 181, 138.

2. STATES: The table on page 4 gives a comparison of estimated employment by States, similar to that given in the preceding table for industrial groups.

In all States except Queensland and South Australia, an increase of employment between July 1941, and November 1941, has been followed by a decrease between November 1941 and September 1942.

From August to September, total employment decreased in New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania. As in the previous month the decrease was heaviest in Victoria. In Queensland, the September figure showed a substantial increase over August, while Western Australia made little change.

Male Employees in September, compared with August, were steadier in numbers than has been usual in recent months. Three States showed slight increases over August, and, in the remaining three, the decrease during the month was relatively small. Men engaged in wholesale trade increased in September by 500 in all States. This was apparently a seasonal change, common to all States except Queensland and Tasmania. Building and construction increased substantially in Queensland, but declined in all the other States. Males in factories were lower in Queensland and Tasmania, but higher in Western Australia and Victoria.

Female Employees in September were very little changed from August in any State. The most important increase was that of 1,000 factory employees in New South Wales, principally due to munitions, etc., production. All other industries were only slightly changed from August.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - STATES.

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces.)

State	July 1941	November 1941	August 1942	September 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November, 1941 to Sept. 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	561,000	569,400	537,600	535,200	+ 1.5	- 6.0
Victoria ..	404,900	401,700	362,500	360,200	- 0.8	-10.3
Queensland ..	170,700	170,800	169,900	170,600	+ 0.1	- 0.2
South Australia ..	119,500	123,100	117,600	117,200	+ 3.0	- 4.8
Western Australia ..	81,300	82,500	69,100	69,200	+ 1.5	-16.1
Tasmania ..	40,000	40,700	37,400	37,500	+ 1.7	- 7.9
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,300,000	1,296,200	+ 0.8	- 7.2
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	208,500	217,800	226,200	227,000	+ 4.5	+ 4.2
Victoria ..	169,800	176,900	184,400	183,800	+ 4.2	+ 3.9
Queensland ..	54,700	56,700	61,000	61,700	+ 3.7	+ 8.8
South Australia ..	40,100	42,900	50,600	50,300	+ 7.0	+17.3
Western Australia ..	26,900	28,100	29,800	30,000	+ 4.5	+ 6.8
Tasmania ..	13,600	13,400	14,700	14,500	- 1.5	+ 8.2
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	515,200	537,400	568,100	568,900	+ 4.3	+ 5.9
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	769,500	787,200	763,800	762,200	+ 2.3	- 3.2
Victoria ..	574,700	578,600	546,900	544,000	+ 0.7	- 6.0
Queensland ..	225,400	227,500	230,900	232,300	+ 0.9	+ 2.1
South Australia ..	159,600	166,000	168,200	167,500	+ 4.0	+ 0.9
Western Australia ..	108,200	110,600	98,900	99,200	+ 2.2	-10.3
Tasmania ..	53,600	54,100	52,100	52,000	+ 0.9	- 3.9
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,868,100	1,865,100	+ 1.8	- 3.5

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on statistical data obtained from various sources including Pay Roll Tax returns, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

3. PAY-ROLL TAX.

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the appendixes which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as employees of the Commonwealth Government are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals, are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general, the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

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MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

(Six States, Australian Capital and Northern Territories)

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	37,940	4,927	42,867	38,250	5,007	43,257
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	7,575	118	7,693	7,246	116	7,362
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,226	104	5,330	5,193	110	5,303
Coal Mining ..	18,089	91	18,180	17,973	102	18,075
Other Mining ..	4,970	91	5,061	4,983	91	5,074
Quarrying ..	1,893	86	1,979	1,922	82	2,004
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>37,753</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>38,243</b>	<b>37,317</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>37,818</b>
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	19,729	2,155	21,884	19,320	2,222	21,542
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	179,486	26,787	206,273	180,004	27,647	207,651
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	26,454	4,192	30,646	25,911	4,095	30,006
Textiles ..	18,571	27,375	45,946	18,510	27,409	45,919
Dress ..	17,694	58,886	76,580	17,491	57,918	75,409
Food, drink, tobacco ..	71,847	31,380	103,227	72,099	31,488	103,587
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	31,921	2,452	34,373	31,997	2,421	34,418
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	24,832	14,141	38,973	24,745	14,301	39,046
Other Factories ..	37,710	19,099	56,809	37,632	18,872	56,504
Heat, light and power ..	10,974	1,375	12,349	10,962	1,383	12,345
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>439,218</b>	<b>187,842</b>	<b>627,060</b>	<b>438,671</b>	<b>187,756</b>	<b>626,427</b>
Building and Construction ..	30,602	953	31,555	29,336	966	30,302
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	14,560	1,786	16,346	14,347	1,795	16,142
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	47,901	1,013	48,914	47,613	1,017	48,630
Other ..	5,207	915	6,122	5,545	957	6,502
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>67,668</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>71,382</b>	<b>67,505</b>	<b>3,769</b>	<b>71,274</b>
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	9,673	6,254	15,927	9,517	6,257	15,774
Insurance ..	9,068	8,435	17,503	8,933	8,454	17,387
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,569	7,483	17,052	9,515	7,424	16,939
Wholesale trade ..	70,085	28,351	98,436	71,518	28,594	100,112
Retail trade ..	62,296	76,663	138,959	61,242	75,879	137,121
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>160,691</b>	<b>127,186</b>	<b>287,877</b>	<b>160,725</b>	<b>126,608</b>	<b>287,333</b>
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	14,650	33,883	48,533	14,416	33,585	48,001
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	17,592	17,199	34,791	16,821	16,811	33,632
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>32,242</b>	<b>51,082</b>	<b>83,324</b>	<b>31,237</b>	<b>50,396</b>	<b>81,633</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>806,114</b>	<b>376,194</b>	<b>1,182,308</b>	<b>803,041</b>	<b>375,003</b>	<b>1,178,044</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways ..	92,895	5,721	98,616	92,826	5,798	98,624
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,772	1,254	18,026	16,721	1,325	18,046
Main Roads ..	8,804	429	9,233	8,013	505	8,518
Electricity ..	11,226	1,450	12,676	11,368	1,496	12,864
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	(b)130,862	37,419	(b)168,281	130,220	36,698	166,918
Local Government Authorities ..	37,636	3,379	41,015	36,667	3,438	40,105
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>298,195</b>	<b>49,652</b>	<b>347,847</b>	<b>295,815</b>	<b>49,260</b>	<b>345,075</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>1,104,309</b>	<b>425,846</b>	<b>1,503,155</b>	<b>1,098,856</b>	<b>424,263</b>	<b>1,523,119</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	13,869	1,893	15,762	14,060	1,949	16,009
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	548	17	565	542	16	558
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,180	49	4,229	4,169	51	4,220
Coal Mining ..	14,443	67	14,510	14,348	73	14,421
Other Mining ..	1,135	28	1,163	1,163	29	1,192
Quarrying ..	431	42	473	475	42	517
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>20,737</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>20,940</b>	<b>20,697</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>20,908</b>
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	10,353	1,122	11,475	10,107	1,150	11,257
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	99,897	14,000	113,897	100,189	14,505	114,694
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	5,486	844	6,330	5,460	927	6,387
Textiles ..	6,823	10,269	17,092	6,759	10,368	17,127
Dress ..	6,662	22,903	29,565	6,595	22,606	29,201
Food, drink, tobacco ..	23,082	13,297	36,379	23,263	13,359	36,622
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	10,774	1,024	11,798	10,853	1,013	11,866
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	10,158	6,653	16,811	10,047	6,846	16,893
Other Factories ..	16,332	10,273	26,605	16,238	10,017	26,255
Heat, light and power ..	4,329	616	4,945	4,309	615	4,924
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>193,896</b>	<b>81,001</b>	<b>274,897</b>	<b>193,820</b>	<b>81,406</b>	<b>275,226</b>
Building and Construction ..	11,481	367	11,848	11,173	380	11,553
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,619	746	6,365	5,524	736	6,260
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	22,346	559	22,905	22,204	560	22,764
Other ..	1,561	261	1,822	1,598	265	1,863
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>29,526</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>31,092</b>	<b>29,326</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>30,887</b>
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,727	2,343	6,070	3,662	2,333	5,995
Insurance ..	3,628	3,500	7,128	3,540	3,495	7,035
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,843	3,575	7,418	3,790	3,532	7,322
Wholesale Trade ..	28,074	11,561	39,635	28,935	11,619	40,554
Retail Trade ..	24,470	31,879	56,349	24,032	31,604	55,636
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>63,742</b>	<b>52,858</b>	<b>116,600</b>	<b>63,959</b>	<b>52,583</b>	<b>116,542</b>
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,979	14,665	20,644	5,830	14,615	20,445
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	6,936	6,843	13,779	6,846	6,766	13,612
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>21,508</b>	<b>34,423</b>	<b>12,676</b>	<b>21,381</b>	<b>34,057</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>346,166</b>	<b>159,396</b>	<b>505,562</b>	<b>345,711</b>	<b>159,471</b>	<b>505,182</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways ..	47,035	2,627	49,662	47,203	2,689	49,892
Tranways and Road Transport ..	10,318	355	10,673	10,258	384	10,642
Main Roads ..	5,032	120	5,152	4,325	120	4,445
Electricity ..	3,139	472	3,611	3,153	493	3,646
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	(b)46,746	15,701	(b)62,447	45,740	15,013	60,753
Local Government Authorities ..	12,873	1,361	14,234	12,787	1,389	14,176
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>125,143</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>145,779</b>	<b>123,466</b>	<b>20,088</b>	<b>143,554</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>471,309</b>	<b>180,032</b>	<b>651,341</b>	<b>469,177</b>	<b>179,559</b>	<b>648,736</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.  
 (b) Revised since last issue.

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of Employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all Employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	3,781	726	4,507	3,944	712	4,656
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	1,106	10	1,116	1,039	12	1,051
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	171	1	172	173	2	175
Other Mining ..	97	8	105	100	7	107
Quarrying ..	893	22	915	897	20	917
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,267	41	2,308	2,209	41	2,250
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	5,562	784	6,346	5,490	822	6,312
Founding, engineering, metal-working including ship-building ..	47,698	9,009	56,707	47,955	9,381	57,336
Vehicles, including Aircraft	12,165	995	13,160	12,081	1,110	13,191
Textiles ..	9,110	12,743	21,853	9,071	12,667	21,738
Dress ..	8,506	26,587	35,093	8,406	26,017	34,423
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	22,972	10,312	33,284	23,533	10,480	34,013
Sawmills, Woodworking and Furniture ..	7,420	539	7,959	7,416	549	7,965
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,928	4,390	13,318	8,970	4,357	13,327
Other Factories ..	15,431	6,778	22,209	15,468	6,766	22,234
Heat, light and power ..	3,326	315	3,641	3,336	319	3,655
<b>TOTAL:</b>	141,118	72,452	213,570	141,726	72,468	214,194
Building and Construction ..	9,302	300	9,602	8,738	299	9,037
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,311	451	4,762	4,253	451	4,704
Shipping and Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	10,310	196	10,506	10,116	196	10,312
Other ..	1,894	364	2,258	1,992	383	2,375
<b>TOTAL:</b>	16,515	1,011	17,526	16,361	1,030	17,391
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,748	1,925	4,673	2,707	1,906	4,613
Insurance ..	2,702	2,700	5,402	2,730	2,705	5,435
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,498	2,326	5,824	3,573	2,307	5,880
Wholesale Trade ..	18,080	7,155	25,235	18,284	7,185	25,469
Retail Trade ..	17,698	21,745	39,443	17,501	21,297	38,798
<b>TOTAL:</b>	44,726	35,851	80,577	44,795	35,400	80,195
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	4,674	9,285	13,959	4,630	9,044	13,674
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	5,938	5,216	11,154	5,374	4,972	10,346
<b>TOTAL:</b>	10,612	14,501	25,113	10,004	14,016	24,020
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	228,321	124,882	353,203	227,777	123,966	351,743
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Railways ..	23,964	1,832	25,796	23,658	1,842	25,500
Tramways and Road Transport	4,623	855	5,478	4,618	897	5,515
Main Roads ..	759	60	819	849	61	910
Electricity ..	6,521	834	7,355	6,616	859	7,475
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	(b)23,160	8,303	(b)31,463	22,951	8,055	31,006
Local Government Authorities	8,893	968	9,861	8,864	983	9,847
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	67,920	12,852	80,772	67,556	12,697	80,253
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	296,241	137,734	433,975	295,333	136,663	431,996

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries .. ..	13,235	1,406	14,641	13,098	1,440	14,538
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	275	4	279	222	5	227
Silver Lead Mining .. ..	970	55	1,025	948	59	1,007
Coal Mining .. ..	2,387	14	2,401	2,368	18	2,386
Other Mining .. ..	1,346	21	1,367	1,331	20	1,351
Quarrying .. ..	100	2	102	92	2	94
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>5,078</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>5,174</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5,065</b>
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,292	79	1,371	1,235	74	1,309
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	10,228	1,117	11,345	10,158	1,130	11,288
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	327	30	357	357	31	388
Textiles .. ..	669	982	1,651	651	993	1,644
Dress .. ..	993	4,346	5,339	952	4,233	5,185
Food, drink, tobacco .. ..	15,954	3,053	19,007	15,554	3,072	18,626
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	6,550	457	7,007	6,567	440	7,007
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography .. ..	1,911	1,147	3,058	1,920	1,137	3,057
Other Factories .. ..	1,648	622	2,270	1,635	648	2,283
Heat, light and power .. ..	1,304	201	1,505	1,295	206	1,501
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>40,876</b>	<b>12,034</b>	<b>52,910</b>	<b>40,324</b>	<b>11,964</b>	<b>52,288</b>
Building and Construction ..	4,353	131	4,484	4,157	138	4,295
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport .. ..	1,604	202	1,806	1,598	201	1,799
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels .. ..	7,943	108	8,051	7,975	108	8,083
Other .. ..	551	142	693	726	153	879
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>10,098</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>10,550</b>	<b>10,299</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>10,761</b>
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks .. ..	1,540	1,020	2,560	1,526	1,046	2,572
Insurance .. ..	1,133	871	2,004	1,080	886	1,966
Offices, Agencies, etc. .. ..	771	629	1,400	738	639	1,377
Wholesale Trade .. ..	10,198	4,144	14,342	10,177	4,168	14,345
Retail Trade .. ..	8,844	8,442	17,286	8,521	8,600	17,121
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>22,486</b>	<b>15,106</b>	<b>37,592</b>	<b>22,042</b>	<b>15,339</b>	<b>37,381</b>
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic .. ..	1,227	4,257	5,484	1,195	4,247	5,442
Other industries, n.e.i. .. ..	2,161	2,218	4,379	2,062	2,156	4,218
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>6,475</b>	<b>9,863</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>6,403</b>	<b>9,660</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>99,514</b>	<b>35,700</b>	<b>135,214</b>	<b>98,138</b>	<b>35,850</b>	<b>133,988</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental -</b>						
Railways .. ..	19,471	1,115	20,586	19,349	1,090	20,439
Main Roads .. ..	3,013	249	3,262	2,839	324	3,163
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	(b)14,330	4,439	(b)18,769	14,550	4,599	19,149
Local Government Authorities ..	10,212	521	10,733	9,448	542	9,990
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>47,026</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>53,350</b>	<b>46,186</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>52,741</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>146,540</b>	<b>42,024</b>	<b>188,564</b>	<b>144,324</b>	<b>42,405</b>	<b>186,729</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last Issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 5.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries .. ..	2,754	428	3,182	2,859	410	3,269
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining .. ..	194	10	204	181	10	191
Quarrying .. ..	259	14	273	255	12	267
<b>TOTAL:</b>	453	24	477	436	22	458
<b>Factories and Industrial -</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,491	91	1,582	1,460	93	1,553
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	15,162	2,227	17,389	15,181	2,198	17,379
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	8,000	2,262	10,262	7,440	1,968	9,408
Textiles .. ..	869	1,387	2,256	941	1,410	2,351
Dress .. ..	790	2,470	3,260	781	2,459	3,240
Food, drink, tobacco .. ..	4,970	2,309	7,279	5,007	2,331	7,338
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	1,805	143	1,948	1,797	137	1,934
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography .. ..	1,369	1,072	2,441	1,361	1,102	2,463
Other Factories .. ..	2,612	970	3,582	2,628	988	3,616
Heat, light and power .. ..	1,714	223	1,937	1,720	223	1,943
<b>TOTAL:</b>	38,782	13,154	51,936	38,316	12,909	51,225
<b>Building and Construction ..</b>	2,951	87	3,038	2,849	82	2,931
<b>Transport and Communication -</b>						
Road Transport .. ..	1,656	153	1,809	1,590	168	1,758
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels .. ..	3,538	64	3,602	3,458	66	3,524
Other .. ..	420	69	489	430	68	498
<b>TOTAL:</b>	5,614	286	5,900	5,478	302	5,780
<b>Commerce and Finance -</b>						
Banks .. ..	669	386	1,055	646	383	1,029
Insurance .. ..	816	655	1,471	812	654	1,466
Offices, Agencies, etc. .. ..	665	458	1,123	642	460	1,102
Wholesale Trade .. ..	7,176	2,829	10,005	7,409	2,869	10,278
Retail Trade .. ..	5,784	7,396	13,180	5,722	7,212	12,934
<b>TOTAL:</b>	15,110	11,724	26,834	15,231	11,578	26,809
<b>Other Industries -</b>						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic .. ..	1,278	2,223	3,501	1,288	2,228	3,516
Other Industries, n.e.i. .. ..	1,197	1,437	2,634	1,218	1,463	2,681
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,475	3,660	6,135	2,506	3,691	6,197
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	68,139	29,363	97,502	67,675	28,994	96,669
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	(b) 26,892	4,274	(b) 31,166	26,867	4,303	31,170
Local Government Authorities .. ..	2,172	210	2,382	2,142	203	2,345
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	29,064	4,484	33,548	29,009	4,506	33,515
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	97,203	33,847	131,050	96,684	33,500	130,184

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries .. ..	2,553	216	2,769	2,483	222	2,705
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	5,605	86	5,691	5,401	82	5,483
Silver Lead Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining .. ..	878	6	884	869	6	875
Other Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarrying .. ..	72	5	77	75	5	80
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>6,438</b>
<b>Factories and Industrial -</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	745	65	810	747	69	816
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding	3,578	290	3,868	3,557	288	3,845
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	435	60	495	532	58	590
Textiles .. ..	259	345	604	245	324	569
Dress .. ..	629	2,242	2,871	637	2,273	2,910
Food, drink, tobacco .. ..	2,766	1,197	3,963	2,820	1,229	4,049
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,987	188	3,175	2,967	177	3,144
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography .. ..	909	494	1,403	901	478	1,379
Other Factories .. ..	1,137	314	1,451	1,119	301	1,420
Heat, light and power .. ..	174	7	181	172	7	179
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>13,619</b>	<b>5,202</b>	<b>18,821</b>	<b>13,697</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>18,901</b>
<b>Building and Construction ..</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,245</b>
<b>Transport and Communication -</b>						
Road Transport .. ..	944	194	1,138	979	195	1,174
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels .. ..	2,076	49	2,125	2,071	51	2,122
Other .. ..	508	68	576	530	77	607
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>3,528</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>3,903</b>
<b>Commerce and Finance -</b>						
Banks .. ..	650	381	1,031	644	387	1,031
Insurance .. ..	543	468	1,011	526	465	991
Offices, agencies, etc. .. ..	608	393	1,001	592	385	977
Wholesale Trade .. ..	5,048	2,098	7,146	5,211	2,183	7,394
Retail trade .. ..	3,455	4,995	8,450	3,424	4,978	8,402
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>10,304</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>18,639</b>	<b>10,397</b>	<b>8,398</b>	<b>18,795</b>
<b>Other Industries -</b>						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic .. ..	1,139	2,629	3,768	1,122	2,628	3,750
Other Industries, n.e.i. .. ..	861	858	1,719	838	828	1,666
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>5,416</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>39,845</b>	<b>17,690</b>	<b>57,535</b>	<b>39,665</b>	<b>17,738</b>	<b>57,403</b>
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	(b)18,846	3,099	(b)21,945	19,185	3,150	22,335
Local Government Authorities ..	1,738	201	1,939	1,679	200	1,879
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>20,584</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>23,884</b>	<b>20,864</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>24,214</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>60,429</b>	<b>20,990</b>	<b>81,419</b>	<b>60,529</b>	<b>21,088</b>	<b>81,617</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last Issue.

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 7.

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	August, 1942			September, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries .. ..	1,144	168	1,312	1,195	181	1,376
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining .. ..	76	-	76	76	-	76
Coal Mining .. ..	210	3	213	215	3	218
Other Mining .. ..	2,198	24	2,222	2,208	25	2,233
Quarrying .. ..	138	1	139	128	1	129
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,622	28	2,650	2,627	29	2,656
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	286	14	300	281	14	295
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	2,909	143	3,052	2,951	144	3,095
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	41	1	42	41	1	42
Textiles .. ..	841	1,649	2,490	843	1,647	2,490
Dress .. ..	114	338	452	120	330	450
Food, drink, tobacco .. ..	2,090	1,210	3,300	1,910	1,015	2,925
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,372	101	2,473	2,385	105	2,490
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography .. ..	1,544	381	1,925	1,533	377	1,910
Other Factories .. ..	550	142	692	544	152	696
Heat, light and power .. ..	127	13	140	130	13	143
<b>TOTAL:</b>	10,874	3,992	14,866	10,738	3,798	14,536
Building and Construction ..	1,156	24	1,180	1,141	23	1,164
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport .. ..	425	43	468	403	44	447
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels .. ..	1,686	35	1,721	1,787	34	1,821
Other .. ..	265	11	276	265	11	276
<b>TOTAL:</b>	2,376	89	2,465	2,455	89	2,544
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks .. ..	328	198	526	320	201	521
Insurance .. ..	246	241	487	245	249	494
Offices, Agencies, etc. .. ..	163	98	261	160	97	257
Wholesale Trade .. ..	1,491	563	2,054	1,485	569	2,054
Retail Trade .. ..	1,992	2,159	4,151	1,987	2,146	4,133
<b>TOTAL:</b>	4,220	3,259	7,479	4,197	3,262	7,459
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic .. ..	251	632	883	249	634	883
Other industries, n.e.i. .. ..	470	602	1,072	452	600	1,052
<b>TOTAL:</b>	721	1,234	1,955	701	1,234	1,935
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	23,113	8,794	31,907	23,054	8,616	31,670
<b>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</b>						
Transport .. ..	2,425	147	2,572	2,616	177	2,793
Electricity .. ..	1,006	88	1,094	1,033	89	1,122
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities .. ..	(b)3,279	1,703	(b)4,982	3,338	1,677	5,015
Local Government Authorities ..	1,748	118	1,866	1,747	121	1,868
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	8,458	2,056	10,514	8,734	2,064	10,798
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	31,571	10,850	42,421	31,788	10,680	42,468

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.